Morning Comment

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Thursday 01 February 2024 07:33 am

EUR/USD below \$1.08 post-Fed. BoE in focus today

In the lead up to yesterday's Fed monetary policy announcement, US market rate expectations softened. This followed the release of the Employment Cost Index, which showed wage growth slowed to 0.9% q/q in Q4, its lowest reading since Q2 2021. Meanwhile, Eurozone futures contracts also softened, amid a sharp fall in German and French headline HICP inflation in January.

Overnight the Fed left interest rates on hold as expected. However, at the press conference, Chair Powell pushed back against expectations of a rate cut in Q1, although he did admit it will be "appropriate to dial back" the restrictive stance of monetary policy this year. Investors reduced expectations that the Fed will cut rates in March in response. A total of 140bps of rate cuts are priced in by year end, compared to circa 150bps before the press conference.

Against this backdrop, the dollar was on the defensive during the European session. However, the greenback regained the ascendancy overnight. Meantime, the yen was on the front foot, as the January meeting minutes noted the BoJ discussed the possibility of a near-term exit from negative interest rates.

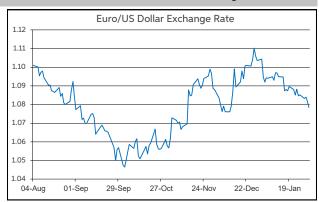
In level terms, the firmer dollar tone sees EUR/USD open this morning back below \$1.08. GBP/USD is down at the midpoint of \$1.26-1.27. Elsewhere, EUR/JPY is back in the ¥158-159 range.

Today, the monetary policy spotlight will shift to the BoE. However, the central bank is widely anticipated to leave policy unchanged. Indeed, the main focus will be centred on the updated Monetary Policy Report and the accompanying press conference. In the Eurozone, flash reading of HICP inflation (January) and the unemployment rate (December) will feature.

Daniel Noonan, Economist, AIB

| Today's Opening FX Rates | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|--|
| | | % Change | | |
| | | Day * | End 2023 | |
| EUR/USD | 1.0784 | -0.31 | -2.28 | |
| EUR/GBP | 0.8527 | -0.07 | -1.63 | |
| GBP/USD | 1.2647 | -0.23 | -0.64 | |
| GBP/EUR | 1.1723 | 0.07 | 1.65 | |
| USD/JPY | 146.89 | -0.56 | 4.13 | |
| EUR/JPY | 158.43 | -0.88 | 1.80 | |
| * v Previous Day's European Open | | | | |
| See Next Page for More Rates | | | | |

| Opening Interest Rates | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------|-------|--------|------------|------|------|
| | | Money | Market | Swap Rates | | |
| | Base Rate | 1-Mth | 3-Mth | 1-Yr | 2-Yr | 5-Yr |
| USD | 5.38 | 5.44 | 5.58 | 5.02 | 4.38 | 3.91 |
| EUR | 4.50 | 3.85 | 3.90 | 3.45 | 2.90 | 2.55 |
| GBP | 5.25 | 5.18 | 5.20 | 4.82 | 4.47 | 3.93 |









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

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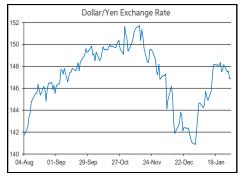
Opening Levels



| Euro | |
|---------|---------|
| EUR/GBP | 0.8527 |
| EUR/USD | 1.0784 |
| EUR/JPY | 158.43 |
| EUR/SEK | 11.2449 |
| EUR/DKK | 7.4546 |
| EUR/NOK | 11.3848 |
| EUR/CHF | 0.9318 |
| EUR/AUD | 1.6506 |
| EUR/HKD | 8.4326 |
| EUR/CAD | 1.4513 |

| Sterling | | | | |
|----------|---------|--|--|--|
| GBP/EUR | 1.1723 | | | |
| GBP/USD | 1.2647 | | | |
| GBP/CAD | 1.7021 | | | |
| GBP/NZD | 2.072 | | | |
| GBP/JPY | 185.77 | | | |
| GBP/SEK | 13.1916 | | | |
| GBP/DKK | 8.7406 | | | |
| GBP/NOK | 13.3523 | | | |
| GBP/CHF | 1.0927 | | | |
| GBP/AUD | 1.9361 | | | |

| Dollar | | | | |
|---------|---------|--|--|--|
| USD/JPY | 146.89 | | | |
| USD/CAD | 1.3456 | | | |
| USD/CHF | 0.8638 | | | |
| USD/CNY | 7.1832 | | | |
| USD/BRL | 4.9526 | | | |
| USD/RUB | 90.0825 | | | |
| USD/INR | 82.966 | | | |
| | | | | |
| AUD/USD | 0.653 | | | |
| NZD/USD | 0.6103 | | | |
| | | | | |



US Swap Curve

6.25

5.75 5.50 5.25

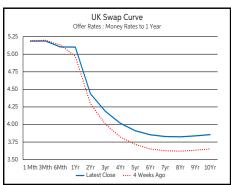
5.00 4.75

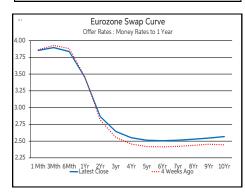
4.50

4.25 4.00

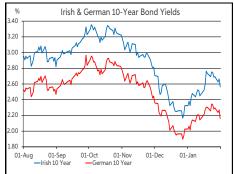
3.75 3.50







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr
— Latest Close ---- 4 Weeks Ago



| | Debt | Markets | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------|--|
| | | Change bps | | | |
| | Close | Day | 4 Weeks | End 23 | |
| 10 Year Yield % | | | | | |
| US | 3.92 | -12 | -0 | +5 | |
| Germany | 2.16 | -11 | +14 | +13 | |
| UK | 3.80 | -10 | +16 | +26 | |
| Ireland | 2.60 | -9 | +24 | +22 | |
| Belgium | 2.76 | -10 | +9 | +8 | |
| France | 2.66 | -10 | +10 | +10 | |
| Italy | 3.73 | -8 | +3 | +3 | |
| Spain | 3.09 | -9 | +9 | +10 | |
| Portugal | 2.88 | -9 | +9 | +9 | |
| Greece | 3.24 | -3 | +7 | +16 | |
| 5 Year Swap % | | | | | |
| US | 3.83 | -15 | -1 | +4 | |
| Eurozone | 2.51 | -9 | +10 | +8 | |
| UK | 3.91 | -6 | +24 | +26 | |
| 2 Year Swap % | | | | | |
| US | 4.33 | -15 | -11 | -1 | |
| Eurozone | 2.86 | -6 | +6 | +7 | |
| UK | 4.44 | -10 | +15 | +18 | |
| 10 Year Governme | ent Bond Spread | s to Benchn | nark bps | | |
| Ireland | 44 | +2 | +9 | +9 | |
| Belgium | 60 | +1 | -5 | -5 | |
| France | 50 | +1 | -4 | -3 | |
| Italy | 157 | +4 | -12 | -11 | |
| Spain | 93 | +2 | -5 | -4 | |
| Portugal | 72 | +2 | -6 | -4 | |
| Greece | 108 | +8 | -8 | +3 | |

| Commodities | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------|----------|-------|-------|--|--|
| | | % Change | | | | |
| | Close Day 4 Weeks E | | | | | |
| Brent Oil | 81.71 | -1.40 | +4.42 | +6.06 | | |
| West Texas Oil | 71.65 | -0.17 | -1.90 | -1.27 | | |
| Gold \$ | 2037.2 | +0.05 | -0.18 | -1.23 | | |

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